

OSLO PROCESS - 30 YEARS LATER

1993 - 2023



STATE OF PALESTINE
PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION
NEGOTIATIONS AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

1993

The signing of the Declaration of Principles between the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and Israel, setting a five-year interim period for final status negotiations. Related agreements followed, including Oslo II.

1999

The end of the Interim Period without a final status agreement due to Israel's intransigence in implementing agreements and violating their terms.

2000

Camp David Summit: Israeli and US officials pushed the PLO to accept a final status agreement against Palestinian rights. Months later, Ariel Sharon raided the Al-Aqsa Mosque Compound, sparking the second Intifada.

2002

The Arab Peace Initiative: Arab League members agreed on the initiative that offered normalization to Israel in exchange for its withdrawal from the Palestinian territory occupied in 1967 and the acceptance of a just and agreed-upon solution for Palestine's refugees based on UNGA Resolution 194.

2003

Road Map: endorsed by UNSC Resolution 1515. It called for a number of measures to facilitate negotiations, including the full cessation of settlement activities.

2004

The International Court of Justice's Advisory Opinion declared Israel's annexation wall illegal.

2005

Israel's unilateral withdrawal from the Gaza Strip while keeping it under occupation by siege.

2007

Annapolis Conference: another round of negotiations, but efforts fail.

2012

The United Nations' recognition of Palestine as a non-member observer state (which followed Palestine's full membership in UNESCO in 2011).

2013/2014

The last round of negotiations under the Obama administration.

2021

Palestinian, Israeli, and International human rights organizations denounced Israeli apartheid in occupied Palestine.

2022/2023

The rise of extreme religious Zionists to power in Israel. With several Israeli settlers in the government and the parliament, the current Israeli government was formed under Netanyahu.



Sources: Occupied Palestine's (current) Population: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (PCBS) | Israeli Settlers' Population: Peace Now | Israeli Settlements: Based on the growth of the settlers' population - according to ICBS, the average household size in Israeli settlements in the occupied West Bank is 4.66 persons | Annexation Wall: Negotiations Affairs Department (NAD)/ Completed Route: The Colonization & Wall Resistance Commission | Home Demolitions (Since 2009 and until 20 August 2023): The UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA in Palestine) | Movement Restrictions: UNOCHA in Palestine in a report published on 25 Aug 2023 | Flying Checkpoints, Israeli Settlers' Terror Attacks, Attacks on Palestinian Property, Israeli Fire Attacks, Israeli Military Raids (between 2004 and end of June 2023): NAD | Jerusalem IDs Revoked: B'Tselem (until 19 April 2023) | Palestinians Killed and Injured (until end of August 2023): Foundation for the Care of Martyrs and Wounded Families | Palestinians Detained/Arrested (until end of August 2023): Palestinian Prisoners Club.