OSLO PROCESS - 30 YEARS LATER 1993 - 2023

STATE OF PALESTINE PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION **NEGOTIATIONS AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT**

1993

The signing of the Declaration of Principles between the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and Israel, setting a five-year interim period for final status negotiations. Related agreements followed, including Oslo II.

1999

The end of the Interim Period without a final status agreement due to Israel's intransigence in implementing agreements and violating their terms.

2000

Camp David Summit: Israeli and US officials pushed the PLO to accept a final status agreement against Palestinian rights. Months later, Ariel Sharon raided the Al-Agsa Mosque Compound, sparking the second Intifada.

2002

The Arab Peace Initiative: Arab League members agreed on the initiative that offered normalization to Israel in exchange for its withdrawal from the Palestinian territory occupied in 1967 and the acceptance of a just and agreed-upon solution for Palestine's refugees based on UNGA Resolution 194.

2003

Road Map: endorsed by UNSC Resolution 1515. It called for a number of measures to facilitate negotiations, including the full cessation of settlement activities.

2004

The International Court of Justice's Advisory Opinion declared Israel's annexation wall illegal.

2005

Israel's unilateral withdrawal from the Gaza Strip while keeping it under occupation by siege.

2007

Annapolis Conference: another round of negotiations, but efforts fail.

2012

The United Nations' recognition of Palestine as a non-member observer state (which followed Palestine's full membership in UNESCO in 2011).

2013/2014

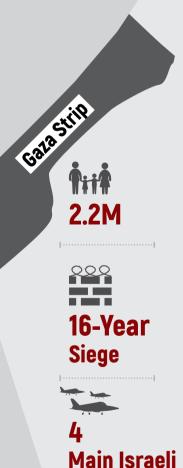
The last round of negotiations under the

2021

Palestinian, Israeli, and International human rights organizations denounced Israeli apartheid in occupied Palestine.

2022/2023

The rise of extreme religious Zionists to power in Israel. With several Israeli settlers in the government and the parliament, the current Israeli government was formed under Netanyahu.



Military

Aggressions



Palestinians Killed



Palestinians Injured



Palestinians Detained/ **Arrested**

Cases of arrest / detention (including 20,000 children, 2,600 women, and 32,000 administrative detention orders)



Palestinians Lost Their Residency Rights in Occupied Jerusalem

(+14,800 since 1967)



Israeli Settlers and Settlements



2022

Settlers (Tripled since 1993)

100K

Settlement Units Built (Tripled since 1993)

Demolitions



Palestinian Structures (including homes) in occupied Jerusalem, of which 32% were destroyed by their owners to avoid high fines

West Bank

Annexation Wall



The annexation wall length. The completed route is 489 km (66%) isolating 295 km² of Palestinian land.

Movement Restrictions

Israeli movement restrictions within the +93,000 flying checkpoints over 30 years



Israeli Military Raids



+20,400

Israeli Attacks on **Palestinian Property**



Israeli Fire Attacks



Israeli Settlers' **Terror Attacks**

